

## OLD NORSE & SCANDINAVIAN

### ON loan-words in OE

<i>ON</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
agi	855	awe
kalla	1000	call
felage	1016	fellow
hofn	1031	haven
knifr	1100	knife
lagu	1000	law
utlagi	1023	outlaw
taka	1100	take
ðeirra	1100	their
till	800	till (i= to)
wrangr	1100	wrong

### 12th century

<i>ON</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
baðar	1175	both
deyja	1135	die
lagr	1150	low (adj)
systir	1122	sister
skil	1175	skill
sveinn	1150	swain
þrysta	1175	thrust
tiðendi	1125	tidings
vængir	1175	wing

### 13th century

<i>ON</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
a lopt	1200	aloft
angr	1250	anger
ei	1200	aye (always)
band	1200	band
banki	1200	bank
byrðir	1200	birth
bole	1200	bull
kasta	1230	cast
klippa	1200	clip
krokr	1225	crook
krokr + -ed	1225	crooked
eggja	1200	egg (vb)
flytja	1200	flit
fra	1200	fro
gapa	1220	gape
geta	1200	get
happ	1205	hap
hitta	1205	hit
illr	1200	ill
kið	1200	kid
kynda	1200	kindle
leggr	1275	leg
lan	1240	loan

louss	1225	loose (vb)
miukr	1200	meek
reisa	1200	raise
raka	1250	rake
rannsaka	1250	ransack
ryðja	1200	rid
rot	1200	root
rotinn	1225	rotten
same	1200	same
skabbr	1250	scab
skal	1205	scale(s)
skirra	1200	scare
soemiligr	1225	seemly
skinn	1200	skin
sky	1220	sky
ðei-r	1200	they
ðo	1200	though
ðrifask	1200	thrive
treysta	1225	trust (vb)
vanta	1225	want
vindauga	1225	window

## 14th century

<i>ON</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
beit	1300	bait
borkr	1300	bark
baðask	1393	bask
kalfi	1386	calf (leg)
krafla	1300	crawl
drit	1300	dirt
dun	1369	down (feathers)
drupa	1300	droop
egg (cp OE æz)	1377	egg
flatr	1320	flat
freknur	1386	freckle
gap	1380	gap
geispa	1390	gasp
gorð	1300	girth
glitra	1375	glitter
kjöl	1387	keel

lypta	1300	lift
lugg	1375	lug
myrr	1387	mire
odda	1398	odd
ras	1325	race (n)
rif	1390	reef (sail)
sala	1300	sale
skrap	1387	scrap
skyrta	1300	skirt
slahr	1300	slaughter
sloegr	1300	sly
snara	1300	snare
snuþba	1340	snuþ
stakkr	1300	stack (n)
veikr	1300	weak

## 15th century

<i>Scandinavian</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
hlenkr	1450	link (n)
hreindyri	1400	reindeer
skamt	1400	scant
skora	1400	score (cut)
cp Danish sylt	1440	silt
steik	1420	steak

## 16th century

<i>Scandinavian</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
rogg	1551	rug
<i>obscure origin</i>	1542	scrag
<i>obscure origin</i>	1596	scrub
<i>obscure origin</i>	1532	scud
skuff	1590	scuffle
<i>obscure origin</i>	1563	simper
skytja	1572	skit
snag	1577	snag
<i>obscure origin</i>	1595	snug
<i>obscure origin</i>	1573	wad

## 17th century

<i>Scandinavian</i>	<i>date</i>	<i>MnE</i>
kaggi	1632	keg
alfr	1625	oaf
?skyttel	1634	skittles
troll	1616	troll