



Contents in Brief

1. Understanding International Relations	2
I. FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	31
2. The Emergence of a Global System of States, 1500–Today	32
3. Theories of International Relations	70
4. The Analysis of Foreign Policy	104
II. WAR AND PEACE: AN INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY STUDIES	137
5. War and its Causes	138
6. Pathways to Interstate Peace	174
7. Weapons of Mass Destruction	206
III. WEALTH AND POWER: AN INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY	245
8. International Economics: Basic Theory and Core Institutions	246
9. Power, Politics, and the World Economy	286
10. Dilemmas of Development	318
IV. CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES AND THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	355
11. Non-State Actors and Challenges to Sovereignty	356
12. The Environment and International Relations	388
13. Facing the Future: Six Visions of an Emerging International Order	416







Contents

<i>List of Features</i>	xv
<i>List of Illustrative Matter</i>	xviii
<i>About the Authors</i>	xxiii
<i>Preface</i>	xxv
<i>Online Teaching and Learning Resources</i>	xxxiv
<i>Author Acknowledgements</i>	xxxvi
<i>Copyright Acknowledgements</i>	xxxvii
1. Understanding International Relations	2
International Relations are Part of Everyday Life	4
Building Blocks for the Study of International Relations	6
<i>Basic Concepts for International Relations</i>	6
<i>Levels of Analysis in International Relations</i>	8
Recognizing Enduring Questions	12
<i>Examples of Enduring Questions</i>	14
Making Connections	16
<i>Connecting Theory and Practice</i>	16
<i>Connecting Past and Present</i>	20
<i>Connecting Aspiration and Reality</i>	23
Viewing the World from Different Perspectives	24
<i>Recognizing Great-Power Centrism</i>	25
<i>Recognizing Cleavages within the International System</i>	26
Looking Ahead	28
I. FOUNDATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	31
2. The Emergence of a Global System of States, 1500–Today	32
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How did a fragmented world become a global, integrated system of states for which order is an ongoing problem?</i>	
Starting Point: The World in 1500	34

The Formation of the International Political System, 1500–1900	36
<i>A State System Emerges in Western Europe</i>	36
<i>European Pursuit of Foreign Empire</i>	39
<i>Why were European States Successful Imperialists?</i>	41
World War I and World War II, 1900–1945	43
<i>World War I: Origins, Conduct, and Aftermath</i>	43
<i>The Versailles Treaty and the League of Nations</i>	45
<i>Failed Global Reconstruction and the March to World War II, 1920–1939</i>	46
<i>War Comes Again to Europe and the World, 1939–1945</i>	49
The Global Struggle of the Cold War, 1945–1989	51
<i>The World in 1945</i>	51
<i>Explaining the Origins of the Cold War</i>	52
<i>The Cold War as an International Order</i>	55
The View from the South: Decolonization, the Non-Aligned Movement, and the Quest for a New International Economic Order	58
<i>Decolonization</i>	58
<i>The Non-Aligned Movement and Third-World Pressure for a New International Economic Order</i>	59
The End of the Cold War and the Collapse of the Soviet Union	61
<i>Soviet Economic Reform and its Unintended Political Consequences</i>	61
<i>Reagan Made Them Do It</i>	63
<i>The Power of the People, Not the Leaders</i>	64
The Contemporary International Order	65
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	67
3. Theories of International Relations	70
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How do theoretical traditions in international relations differ on how to understand actors and their behavior on the global stage?</i>	
The Realist Tradition	72
<i>Realist Assumptions</i>	72
<i>Realist Propositions</i>	74
<i>The English School of International Relations</i>	77
The Liberal Tradition	79
<i>Liberal Assumptions</i>	79
<i>Liberal Propositions</i>	82
The Marxist Tradition	86
<i>Marxist Assumptions</i>	88
<i>Marxist Propositions</i>	90
The Constructivist Tradition	92
<i>Constructivist Assumptions</i>	93
<i>Constructivist Propositions</i>	93

The Feminist Tradition	96
<i>Feminist Assumptions</i>	96
<i>Feminist Propositions</i>	97
Comparing Traditions	99
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	102
4. The Analysis of Foreign Policy	104
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>What factors most influence the foreign policies of states?</i>	
Foreign Policy Analysis: Connections to International Relations and Core Concepts	106
<i>The Study of International Relations and the Analysis of Foreign Policy</i>	106
<i>Foreign Policy Interests</i>	107
<i>Foreign Policy Strategy</i>	107
The Sources of Foreign Policy	112
<i>Sources of Foreign Policy at the Individual Level of Analysis</i>	113
<i>Sources of Foreign Policy at the State Level of Analysis</i>	114
<i>Sources of Foreign Policy at the International Level of Analysis</i>	123
How and Why States Change Their Foreign Policy	126
<i>Sources of Foreign Policy Change at the Individual Level of Analysis</i>	126
<i>Sources of Foreign Policy Change at the State Level of Analysis</i>	129
<i>Sources of Foreign Policy Change at the International Level of Analysis</i>	132
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	133
II. WAR AND PEACE: AN INTRODUCTION TO SECURITY STUDIES	137
5. War and Its Causes	138
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>Why is war a persistent feature of international relations?</i>	
Wars between Countries	140
<i>Types of Military Conflicts between Countries</i>	140
<i>Incidence of International Military Conflicts</i>	142
<i>Lethality of International Wars</i>	144
Immediate Causes of War	147
Underlying Causes of War: the Individual Level of Analysis	151
<i>Misperception, Crisis Escalation, and War: the Role of Stress and 'Motivated Biases'</i>	152
<i>Social Psychology of Small Groups: Groupthink</i>	153
<i>Personality Traits of Leaders: Over-Optimism</i>	155
Underlying Causes of War: the State Level of Analysis	157
<i>Domestic Economic Systems and War</i>	157
<i>Domestic Political Institutions and Governmental Processes</i>	157

Underlying Causes of War: the International Level of Analysis	160
<i>Anarchy as a Permissive Condition for War</i>	160
<i>Anarchy as a Propellant of International Conflict</i>	160
Internal Wars and their Causes	163
<i>Internal Wars and International Peace and Security</i>	163
<i>Internal Wars: Types and Trends</i>	164
<i>Causes of Internal Wars</i>	168
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	171
6. Pathways to Interstate Peace	174
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>What factors make it more likely that states will resolve their differences and avoid war?</i>	
The International Distribution of Power as a Condition for Peace	176
<i>Balance of Power</i>	176
<i>Hegemony</i>	177
State Strategies for Achieving Interstate Peace	178
<i>Diplomacy</i>	178
<i>Power Balancing</i>	182
International Law and Institutions as Mechanisms for Peace	185
<i>Essential Features of International Law and Institutions</i>	185
<i>Three Experiences with International Law and Institutions: the League of Nations, the United Nations, and the European Union</i>	188
Transnational Mechanisms for Peace	196
<i>Economic Interdependence</i>	196
<i>A Possible International Community of Democratic Nations</i>	199
<i>Peace Movements and Global Civil Society</i>	202
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	204
7. Weapons of Mass Destruction	206
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How have weapons of mass destruction, and in particular nuclear weapons, changed the practice of international relations?</i>	
Nuclear Weapons	208
The Nuclear Revolution	213
<i>Assured Destruction and the Peculiar Logic of MAD</i>	213
<i>Should Governments Prepare to Fight Nuclear War?</i>	217
<i>Living with MAD: Arms Control Efforts</i>	220
<i>Does MAD Still Exist Today?</i>	222
Nuclear Proliferation and Efforts to Halt it	223
<i>Obtaining Nuclear Capability: Difficult But Not Impossible</i>	224
<i>Why do States Want Nuclear Weapons?</i>	226

<i>How Dangerous is Nuclear Proliferation?</i>	228
<i>Efforts to Halt Proliferation: The Grand Bargain</i>	230
Chemical and Biological Weapons	235
<i>How They Work and Efforts to Control Them</i>	235
<i>Comparing Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Weapons</i>	238
Weapons of Mass Destruction and Terrorism	240
<i>The Emergence of Cyber-Warfare</i>	241
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	242
III. WEALTH AND POWER: AN INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY	245
8. International Economics: Basic Theory and Core Institutions	246
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How do politics shape the global economy?</i>	
Basic Elements of International Trade Theory and Policy	248
<i>Building Blocks for Analysis: Consumption and Production</i>	248
<i>Comparative Advantage</i>	249
<i>The Gains from Trade</i>	251
<i>Why do Countries Protect Themselves from Trade?</i>	253
Basic Elements of International Money	257
<i>National Exchange-Rate Systems</i>	258
<i>Fixed Exchange-Rate Systems: Benefits and Problems</i>	263
Multinational Enterprises and International Political Economy	265
<i>Definition and Characteristics of Multinational Enterprises</i>	265
<i>Importance of MNEs to the World Economy</i>	267
<i>Political Issues Surrounding MNEs</i>	268
The Institutions of the World Economy	272
<i>International Trade: From ITO to GATT to WTO</i>	272
<i>International Finance: Why is the IMF so Controversial?</i>	277
<i>Global Governance: From the G-7 and G-8 to the G-20</i>	281
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	284
9. Power, Politics, and the World Economy	286
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How do governments use international economic relations to further national political objectives?</i>	
Two Great Eras of Economic Globalization	288
States and Markets: Three Great Traditions of Thought	292
<i>Economic Liberalism</i>	292
<i>Economic Nationalism</i>	294
<i>Marxism</i>	295

States and Markets in a World of Anarchy	296
<i>The Two-Sided Government: Managing Domestic and International Relations</i>	297
<i>State Building, War, and Markets</i>	307
Great Powers and the World Economy	310
<i>Leadership and the Liberal World Economy</i>	312
The Contemporary World Economy: Globalization and its Challenges	314
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	316
10. Dilemmas of Development	318
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How does participation in the world economy help or hinder the economic development of poorer countries?</i>	
What, and Where Are the Developing Countries?	320
<i>What is Economic Development?</i>	320
<i>Growth Experiences of Different Groups of Developing Countries</i>	321
International Relations and Challenges to Developing Countries	323
<i>Failure to Develop: A Legacy of Colonialism?</i>	323
<i>Difficulties in Development</i>	324
Is International Trade a Path to Development?	326
<i>Developing Countries and Market-Controlling Trade Strategies</i>	327
<i>Developing Countries and Market-Accepting Trade Strategies</i>	329
Is International Finance a Path to Development?	332
<i>International Financial Flows: Meaning, Types, and Magnitudes</i>	332
<i>Financial Flows: Opportunities and Challenges for Developing Countries</i>	335
Development Strategies and Emerging Great Powers – the BRICS	342
<i>China</i>	343
<i>India</i>	345
<i>Brazil</i>	347
<i>Russia</i>	348
<i>South Africa</i>	350
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	351
IV. CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES AND THE FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	355
11. Non-state Actors and Challenges to Sovereignty	356
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>Can the State Continue to Overcome Challenges to its Authority?</i>	
States, Sovereignty, and the Westphalian System	358
Challenges to Sovereign States	360
<i>Piracy</i>	362

<i>Weak/Failed States</i>	364
<i>Terrorism</i>	371
<i>Technology and the Privatization of War</i>	374
International Responses to Non-State Actors	377
<i>Global Response to Failed States</i>	379
Whither the State?	384
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	386
12. The Environment and International Relations	388
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>How does the natural environment influence international relations?</i>	
Sources of Problems for the Global Environment and Natural Resources	390
<i>Negative Externalities</i>	390
<i>The Tragedy of the Commons</i>	391
Challenges for the World's Environment and Natural Resources	394
<i>Problems with the Atmosphere</i>	394
<i>Damage to the World's Water Resources</i>	399
<i>Damage to the Land</i>	403
Management of International Environmental Problems	406
<i>Unilateral Responses</i>	406
<i>Bilateral Efforts</i>	407
<i>Multilateral Approaches</i>	407
Revisiting the Enduring Question and Looking Ahead	413
13. Facing the Future: Six Visions of an Emerging International Order	416
ENDURING QUESTION:	
<i>Will the international system undergo fundamental change in the future?</i>	
Model 1: A World of Geo-Economic Competition	418
<i>Characteristics of Geo-Economic Competition</i>	418
<i>International Trends</i>	422
<i>Contrary Evidence and Questions</i>	424
Model 2: A Return to Multipolarity	426
<i>Characteristics of Multipolarity</i>	428
<i>International Trends</i>	428
<i>Contrary Evidence and Questions</i>	430
Model 3: A New Bipolarity	432
<i>Characteristics of a New Bipolarity</i>	433
<i>International Trends</i>	434
<i>Contrary Evidence and Questions</i>	435
Model 4: A Democratic Peace	436
<i>Characteristics of Democratic Peace</i>	436

<i>International Trends</i>	438
<i>Contrary Evidence and Questions</i>	439
Model 5: A Clash of Civilizations	442
<i>Characteristics of a Clash of Civilizations</i>	442
<i>International Trends</i>	443
<i>Contrary Evidence and Questions</i>	444
Model 6: Global Fracture: Pre-modern, Modern, and Post-Modern Zones	446
<i>Characteristics of Global Fracture</i>	446
<i>International Trends</i>	449
<i>Contrary Evidence and Questions</i>	450
Looking Back: A Reminder to Focus on Enduring Questions	451
<i>Glossary</i>	454
<i>References</i>	475
<i>Index</i>	495