



Index

- absolute advantage 250
 absolute gains 293, 306–7
 Abyssinia 190–1
 Acheson, D. 75, 198
 acid rain 390–1, 407
 actors 100–1
 Afghanistan 94, 111–12, 141
 weak/failed state 366, 367–9
 Africa 66
 foreign aid and development in 337, 338
 present day 19
 scramble for 18
 agriculture
 and development 324–6
 protectionism 308
 aid, foreign 334, 335, 336–9, 340–1
 airport body scanners 361
 Al Qaeda 4, 111–12, 141, 368–9, 372–3, 373–4, 379
 alliances 43–4, 75, 431
 fixed and flexible 428
 Allison, G. 112–13, 241
 ambassadors 178, 179–80
 Americas, the
 empires in 15, 35, 36
 European subjugation 39–41
 anarchists 372
 anarchy 10, 72
 constructivism 93–4
 underlying causes of war 160–2
 Angell, N. 197
 Annan, K. 380–1, 382
 anocratic states 84
 anthrax 235
 anti-dumping 255–6
 anti-dumping duties 255
 apartheid 130–1, 350
 appeasement 48
 Arab Spring 65, 439, 440
 Arctic summer ice 394, 395
 Argentina 318
 arms control 220–2
 ASEAN plus Three 422
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 422, 423, 425, 427
 Asian Tigers 330
 aspiration–reality connection 3, 16, 23–4, 55, 87, 103, 155, 191, 218–19, 262, 308, 340, 363, 409, 440
 assured destruction 213–17
 see *also* mutual assured destruction
 Atlantic Agreement 336
 atmosphere, problems of 394–9
 climate change 394, 395–9, 404, 407–13
 ozone depletion 399, 407–8
 Aum Shinrikyo 235
 Auschwitz 147
 austerity 263, 280–1
 Austria 148
 autarky 248, 251–2
 authoritarian capitalism 350
 authoritarian regimes 114, 439
 autocratic states 84, 114
 autonomy, national 269–70, 300–6
 axis of evil 429
 Aztec Empire 35, 36, 39
 Baker, J. 182
 balance of payments 260
 balance of power 74–5, 176–7
 bandwagoning 184
 Bangladesh 395–6
 banks
 bankers' influence on foreign policy 126
 international bank loans 258, 333–4, 335
 Baruch Plan 234
 Battle of Britain 50
 Battle of Stalingrad 50
 battlefield fatalities 144–5, 146, 166
 Bay of Pigs 153, 154
 beggar-thy-neighbour policies 47
 Beijing Consensus 330
 Beijing Olympic Games 298
 Berlin Conference 43
 Berlin Wall 5–6, 61
 Bevin, E. 200
 bilateral environmental agreements 407
 Bin Laden, Osama 110, 111, 369
 biodiversity 404–5
 Biological and Toxic Weapons Convention (BWC) 238
 biological weapons 235–9
 bipolarity 54, 416
 new 432–6
 Bismarck, O. von 43–4
Blitzkrieg 50
 bonds, international 333, 334, 335
 Borsellino, P. 359
 Bosnia 22–3
 Brazil 347–8
 Bretton Woods Conference 198, 274, 277
 Bretton Woods system 272, 277, 278
 BRICS 342–51
 brinksmanship 56, 57
 British Empire 39–40
 Bull, H. 78
 bureaucratic politics 114–17
 Bush, G.H.W. 49, 113, 201
 Bush, G.W. 201, 308, 368
 administration and terrorism 375–6, 379
 Cambodian Civil War 166, 167
 Canada–US Air Quality Agreement 391, 407
 capitalism 86–92, 157, 296
 capitalist class 88, 89
 carbon dioxide 395
 emissions 396–8
 Cardoso, E.H. 330, 331
 Caribbean piracy 362–3
 central planning 348–9
 centralized states 297–8
 Chamberlain, N. 191
 Chechnya 366, 367
 chemical weapons 235–9
 Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) 237
 Cheney, D. 148–9
 child labor 336
 child soldiers 164
 China 34, 75, 76, 150
 Beijing Olympics 298
 centralized state 298
 coercive diplomacy 111, 112
 dollar/renminbi exchange rate 263–4
 and East Asia 304
 East China Sea 301, 302
 emerging great power 343–5
 foreign policy 116–17
 and Google 291
 and international institutions 311, 312
 new bipolarity model 432–6
 Opium Wars 41



- China (*continued*)
- outward FDI 422, 425
 - Politburo Standing Committee 117, 118
 - power balancing 184
 - rare earth mineral exports 305
 - rise of and peace 201–2
 - South China Sea 8, 9, 111, 112
 - US dependence on for finance 302–3
 - US foreign policy toward 75, 107, 108
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 399
- Churchill, W.S. 52, 53, 55
- civil defense 217, 218–19
- civil wars 164–5
- climate change and 398–9
- civilian deaths in war 145–7, 166
- clash of civilizations 442–6
- characteristics 442–3
 - contrary evidence and questions 444–6
 - international trends 443–4
- class conflict 88–9
- Claude, I. 189
- Clausewitz, C. von 213
- Clean Air Act 407
- cleavages 26–8
- climate change 394, 395–9, 404
- multilateral approaches 407–13
- Clinton, B. 202
- Clinton, H. 98, 108, 410–11
- closed regional blocs 425, 426
- codes of conduct 336
- coercive diplomacy 111
- coercive policy instruments 109–12
- Cold War 27, 51–8, 140, 142, 419, 432
- end of 61–3, 418, 421
 - and internal wars 170–1
 - as an international order 55–7
 - nuclear strategies during 213–14, 216
 - origins 52–5
 - peace movement 203
- collective security 46
- international law and institutions 189–93
- Colombia 370–1
- colonialism 18, 19
- and failure to develop as legacy of 323–4
 - and internal war 170
- colonies 39, 323
- commercial liberalism 82–3
- commitment problem 161
- commodity cartels 328
- communism 89
- communist revolution 92
- Community of Democracies 201
- comparative advantage 249–51
- competing economic blocs 418–27
- competition 73–4
- Concert of Europe 39
- conditionality 278, 280–1
- conflict *see* war
- connections 16–24
- constructivism 17, 92–5, 100–1
- assumptions 93
 - BRICS 343
 - China and international institutions 312
 - and climate change agreement 412
 - economic sanctions against South Africa 130–1
 - end of the Cold War 421
 - future of the nation-state 385
 - G-20 282
 - groupthink and the Bay of Pigs 154
 - propositions 93–5
 - states' desire for nuclear weapons 229
- consumption 248–9
- trade and gains in 252–3
- contagion 163
- Convention on Biological Diversity 405
- convertible currencies 290
- Cooper, R. 447–8
- Correlates of War (COW) project 141, 142, 143, 165
- cosmopolitanism 85
- counter-terrorism regime 378
- covert operations 110–11
- crisis escalation 152–3
- cruise missiles 210
- Cuban Missile Crisis 56, 57
- currency market interventions 260
- currency unions 261–2
- current account 260–1
- cyber-warfare 241–2
- Czechoslovakia 191
- Darfur War 168–9
- Dawes Plan 47
- decentralized states 297–8
- decolonization 58–9
- deforestation 392, 393, 403–5
- demand curves 258–60
- democracy
- inhibition of war 437–8
 - MNEs, human rights and 270–1
 - spread of 436–7, 438–9
 - US and support for during the Cold War 55
- democratic countries 84, 114
- possible international community of 199–202
- democratic peace 10, 83
- characteristics 436–8
 - contrary evidence and questions 439–41
 - international trends 438–9
 - model of future international order 436–41
 - thesis 157–60, 199–202
- democratization 270–1, 441
- Deng Xiaoping 129
- dependence 300–6
- dependencia theory 323–4
- détente 64
- deterrence 213–19, 228–30
- devaluation 278
- developed countries 26–7
- developing countries 26–7, 318–53
- emerging great powers 342–51
 - growth experiences of groups of 321–2
 - IMF lending to 339–41
 - international relations and challenges to 323–6
 - market-accepting trade strategies 329–30, 331
 - market-controlling trade strategies 327–9
 - seeking a better deal in trade negotiations 330–2
- development 318–53
- difficulties in 324–6
 - economic 124–5, 320–1
 - international finance as path to 332–41
 - international trade as path to 326–32
 - strategies and emerging great powers 342–51
- dictators 47–8
- diplomacy 107–9
- and promotion of peace 178–82
- diplomatic immunity 180
- dirty bomb 241
- disarmament 230–1, 233, 234
- dispute settlement 275
- dissatisfied states 27–8
- Doha Development Round 276, 346
- dollar 278–9, 314
- exchange rate with the renminbi 263–4
- dollarization 262
- dolphins 403, 406–7
- domestic economic systems 10, 81, 157
- domestic institutions 114–17
- political 157–60
- domestic law 185
- domestic political regimes 114, 148, 149

- changes in and shifts in foreign policy 129–31
- domestic politics 114–17
- societal actors and 108, 118–23
- drug cartels 370–1
- dumping 255
- Dutch East India Company 288
- dynastic states 34, 35, 72
- East Asia 66, 304
- East China Sea 301, 302
- East–West division 27
- Easterly, W. 337, 338
- economic development 320–1
- relative level of 124–5
- economic growth
- experiences of groups of developing countries 321–2
- liberalism and shared benefits of 87
- promoting national growth 299–300
- economic incentives 109
- economic interdependence 82–3, 196–9, 436
- economic liberalism 292–3
- economic nationalism 294
- economic policy 127
- economic sanctions 109–10
- against South Africa 130–1
- economic security 418–19
- economic self-sufficiency 325
- economic systems 10, 81, 157
- Eisenhower, D.D. 159
- elections 118–19
- elites 93
- Elshtain, J.B. 97
- embassies 180, 181
- emerging great powers 14, 342–51
- empires 34–6, 72
- end of history 442
- enduring questions 12–16
- energy 314–15, 422
- conflicts over 147–9
- interstate dependence 300–1, 302
- English School 77–8
- Enloe, C. 96
- environment 27, 388–415
- land degradation 392, 393, 403–5
- management of environmental problems 406–13
- MNEs and 269–70
- problems in the atmosphere 394–9, 404, 407–13
- sources of problems 390–3
- water resource problems 392–3, 399–403
- environmental determinism 398
- ethnic cleansing 150
- ethnic identity 149–50, 168
- euro 4, 5, 260, 280
- euro zone 261–2
- Europe
- in 1500 35
- economic integration 198
- gas pipelines 301
- imperialism 39–43
- state system emerges 36–9
- European Court of Justice 195
- European Economic Community (EEC) 266–7
- European Union (EU) 4, 5, 65–6, 280, 422, 423
- and international peace 193–5
- member states 80
- exchange-rate systems 258–65, 277–80
- exchange rates 258, 259
- executive branch 117–18
- export-led growth (ELG) 329–30, 331
- exports 268
- as a percentage of GDP 289
- extended deterrence 227
- external balancing 182–4
- external shocks 133
- externalities 390–1
- extra-state wars 141
- incidence 144, 145
- lethality 145, 146
- failed state index 366
- failed states 61, 299, 358
- challenges to state sovereignty 360–1, 364–71
- global responses to 379–83
- strengthening 378–9
- ‘Failure of Initiative, A’ 219
- fallout effect 210, 211
- feminism 96–9, 100–1, 156
- assumptions 96
- groupthink and the Bay of Pigs 154
- propositions 97–9
- feudalism 36
- finance capitalism 89–90
- financial crises
- global financial crisis of 2008 290, 296, 314
- risk of 335
- first-strike capabilities 214–15
- fish stocks 392–3, 401–2, 403
- fixed alliances 428
- fixed capital 267
- fixed (pegged) exchange-rate systems 258, 260–5
- benefits and problems 263–5
- flexible alliances 428
- flexible (floating) exchange-rate systems 258–60
- Ford Motor Company 265, 266
- foreign affairs media 119–20, 124, 125
- foreign aid 334, 335, 336–9, 340–1
- foreign direct investment (FDI) 257–8, 267–8, 333–4, 335–6
- foreign exchange market 258
- foreign policy 91, 104–36
- analysis and study of international relations 106–7
- individual level of analysis 113–14, 127–9
- interests 107, 108
- international level of analysis 123–6, 132–3
- sources 112–26
- sources of change in 127–33
- state level of analysis 114–23, 129–32
- strategy 107–12
- Fortna, V.P. 193
- Framework Convention on Climate Change 408
- framing 120
- France 4–5, 148
- Franco–Ottoman military alliance 37, 38
- free trade agreements (FTAs) 276, 422
- fresh-water supplies 399–400
- Friedman, T. 438
- Fukuyama, F. 99
- functionalism 84
- fusion bombs 208
- gains from trade 251–3, 306–7
- Ganges River 400
- gangs 359
- garrison state 159
- gender
- bias 96–9
- and positive illusions 156
- see also* feminism
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 273–4, 275
- general wars 140
- genocide 145–7, 166, 167
- geo-economic competition 418–27
- characteristics 418–22
- contrary evidence and questions 424–6
- international trends 422–4
- geography 124
- Germany 4–5, 303–4
- political regime change and shifts in foreign policy 129–31
- post-modern world 448–9
- postwar occupation zones 52

- Germany (*continued*)
 rise of Hitler 47–8
 Wars of German Unification 183
 Weimar Republic 46–7
 World War I 43–5
 World War II 49–50
- Ghani, A. 382–3
- glasnost* 62
- global capitalism 86–92
- global civil society 94–5, 202–4
- Global Environmental Facility (GEF)
 408
- global financial crisis of 2008 290, 296,
 314
- global fracture 446–51
 characteristics of 446–9
 contrary evidence and questions
 450–1
 international trends 449–50
- global governance 281–3
- global warming *see* climate change
- globalization 15–16, 66–7, 87, 198
 and its challenge 314–16
 Marxism and 92
 two great eras of 288–92
- Golan Heights 149
- good governance 323
- Google 291
- Gorbachev, M. 62, 63–4, 128, 129
- governance
 good 323
 international institutions 281–3
 world trends in 84
- government
 managing domestic and international
 relations 297–9
 preparing for nuclear war 217–19
- government procurement 256
- Great Depression 47, 48, 296
- great-power centrism 25–6
- great powers 54
 emerging 14, 342–51
 and the world economy 310–13
- Greece 280, 299
 Peloponnesian War 12, 13, 14, 21–2
- greed 168
- greenhouse gases 395
 emissions 408–13
- grievance 168
- gross domestic product (GDP) 268, 320
 per capita 320, 321–2
 shares of world GDP 345
- gross fixed capital formation 267–8
- Group of 7 (G-7) 283
- Group of 8 (G-8) 283
- Group of 20 (G-20) 281, 282, 283, 315
- Group of 77 (G-77) 60, 330–2
- groups 80
- groupthink 153, 154
- Gulf of Mexico oil spill 400, 401
- Gulf Wars
 First 113, 115, 181–2, 238, 239
 Second 148–9, 155, 203
- Haass, R. 382
- Hamilton, A. 294, 324, 325
- Han Empire 177
- Hardin, G. 391–2
- hegemonic wars 140
- hegemony 90, 177
- Hindu civilization 442
- Hiroshima 50–1, 208
- Hirschman, A. 303
- historical materialism 87
- history 101
 end of 442
- Hitler, A. 11, 47–8, 49
- Holocaust 145–6
- Holsti, O. 152
- Hong Kong 277
- Hull, C. 196, 197, 311
- human development 320
- Human Development Index (HDI) 320
- human rights 108, 270–1
- humanitarian interventions 94, 164,
 379–83
- Huntington, S. 442, 443, 445
- Hurricane Katrina 218–19
- Hussein, Saddam 113, 115
- idealism 93
- identities 93, 95
 ethnic identity 149–50, 168
- imperial preference system 272
- imperialism 17–19
 European 39–43
- implosion bomb 224
- import quotas 257
- import-substituting industrialization (ISI)
 327
- Incan Empire 35, 36, 39
- incentives 109
- independence movements 366
- India 34
 emerging great power 345–7
 European subjugation 39–41
 greenhouse gas emissions 410–11
- individual level of analysis 9, 10
 and internal war 168–9
 sources of foreign policy 113–14
 sources of foreign policy change 127–9
 underlying causes of war 151–6
- individuals, liberalism and 80
- industrial revolution 87
- infant-industry protection 253–4, 255
- inflationary expectations 263
- institutional constraints 158
- inter-communal wars 165
- intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBMs)
 210
- interdependence, economic 82–3,
 196–9, 436
- interest groups 120–3, 256
- interests 8, 93
 foreign policy 107, 108
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate
 Change (IPCC) 396
- internal balancing 182–4
- internal wars 163–71
 causes of 168–71
 and international peace and security
 163–4
 types and trends 164–7
- International Atomic Energy Agency
 (IAEA) 230, 231
- international bank loans 258, 333–4,
 335
- international bonds 333, 334, 335
- international commodity agreements
 (ICAs) 328–9
- international commodity cartels 328
- international conventions on terrorism
 377
- International Criminal Court (ICC)
 186
- international customary law 184, 186
- international economic institutions
 272–84
 finance 277–81
 governance 281–3
 trade 272–7
- international economics 246–85
 MNEs 265–71
 trade theory and policy 246, 248–57
- international finance and money
 257–65
 exchange-rate systems 258–65,
 277–80
- international institutions 277–81
 as path to development 332–41
- international financial flows 332–41
 opportunities and challenges for
 developing countries 335–41
 types and magnitudes 332–5
- international governmental organizations
 (IGOs) 6
- international institutions 84–5
 China and 311, 312
 economic *see* international economic
 institutions
 as a mechanism for peace 185–95

- international law 84–5
 as a mechanism for peace 185–95
 international level of analysis 10
 and internal war 169–71
 sources of foreign policy 123–6
 sources of foreign policy change 132–3
 underlying causes of war 160–2
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 277–81
 lending to developing countries 339–41
 international order 39
 Cold War as 55–7
 contemporary 65–7
 international organizations 179
 international political economy (IPE) 15–16
 international portfolio investment 258, 332, 334, 335
 international relations 2–30
 basic concepts 6–8
 connecting aspiration and reality 16, 23–4
 connecting past and present 16, 20–3
 connecting theory and practice 16–20
 enduring questions 12–16
 levels of analysis 8–12
 multiple perspectives 24–8
 part of everyday life 4–6
 recognizing cleavages in the international system 26–8
 recognizing great-power centrism 25–6
 study of and foreign policy analysis 106–7
 international society 77–8
 international system 10, 32–69
 cleavages within 26–8
 Cold War 51–8
 contemporary 65–7
 decolonization 58–9
 end of the Cold War and collapse of the Soviet Union 61–4
 European pursuit of foreign empire 39–43
 formation from 1500 to 1900 36–43
 influencing the overall political orientation of 311–12
 interwar period 46–8
 models of *see* models of the emerging international system
 Non-Aligned Movement 59–60
 Third-World pressure for a new international economic order 59–61
 Western European state system 36–9
 Westphalian state system 37–8, 358–60
 the world in 1500 34–6
 World War I 43–6
 World War II 49–51
 international trade *see* trade
 International Trade Organization (ITO) 272–3
 internationalism 128
 internationalization of civil wars 166–7
 interstate wars 140–1
 incidence 142–3
 and internal wars 169–70
 lethality 144–7
 intra-firm trade 268
 intraregional trade 427
 invisible hand 293
 Iran 111, 215
 nuclear program 225–6
 Iran–Iraq War 1980–88 236
 Iraq 115
 First Gulf War 113, 115, 181–2, 238, 239
 Second Gulf War 148–9, 155, 203
 Irish Republican Army (IRA) 373
 iron rice bowl 345
 isolationism 127
 Israel 215, 233
 Italy 190–1
 Janjaweed 168
 Japan 34, 66
 East China Sea 301, 302
 and European imperialism 41
 invasion of Manchuria 190
 Meiji Restoration 41
 protection of rice farming 256
 US nuclear attacks in World War II 50–1, 208, 209
 US oil embargo 158
 Jervis, R. 216, 218
 Johnson, D. 156
 Johnson, L.B. 49
 Kant, I. 83, 199–200, 437
 Kashirskoye Shosse apartment bombing 367
 Kashmir 181
 Keck, M. 132
 Kellogg–Briand Pact 47
 Kennedy, J.F. 153
 Keynes, J.M. 274
 Khan, Abdul Qadeer 226
 Kindleberger, C. 312–13
 Kindleberger spiral of declining world trade 272, 273
 Kissinger, H. 233, 234
 Kline, H.F. 371
 Korea, North 180–1, 227, 228, 231, 232
 Korea, South 300, 318
 Kosovo 120, 380
 Krueger, A.O. 255
 Kyoto Protocol 106, 408–11
 land degradation 392, 393, 403–5
 landmines 132
 Latin America 66
 Law of the Sea Treaty 187–8
 leadership
 and the liberal world economy 312–13
 national leaders *see* national leaders
 League of Nations 46, 189–91
 Leahy, W.D. 209
 learning 94, 95
 by national leaders and changes in foreign policy 127–9
 legislative branch 117–18
 legitimacy 188
 Lenin, V.I. 17–19, 89–90, 295
 levels of analysis 9–12
 liberalism 17, 79–86, 87, 100–1
 assumptions 79–82
 BRICS 343
 China and international institutions 312
 and climate change agreement 412
 economic 292–3
 end of the Cold War 420
 future of the nation-state 385
 future of NATO under multipolarity 431
 G-20 282
 propositions 82–6
 role of the UN 194
 states' desire for nuclear weapons 229
 Libya 227, 228
 life expectancy 321
 limited wars 140
 loans
 international bank loans 258, 333–4, 335
 from official creditors 334–5
 lobbying 122
 Locarno Accords 47
 Lockhart, C. 382–3
 Long Telegram 52
 lootable wealth 168
 Lula, President 348
 Mafia 359
 major wars 140
 male-oriented assumptions 97–8
 Manchuria 190

- Manhattan Project 208
 Mansfield, E. 441
 manufacturing 324–6
 Mao Zedong 129
 marine life 392–3, 401–3
 Marine Mammal Preservation Act (MMPA) 406–7
 market-accepting trade strategies 329–30, 331
 market-controlling trade strategies 327–9
 market–state relationships 292–309
 managing domestic and international relations 298–9
 philosophies 292–6
 promoting national economic growth 299–300
 protecting autonomy 300–6
 pursuing relative and absolute gains 306–7
 state building, war and markets 307–9
 Marshall, G. 200
 Marshall Islands 210
 Marshall Plan 53
 Marxism 17, 86–92, 100–1
 assumptions 88–90
 economic sanctions against South Africa 131
 future of the nation-state 385
 propositions 90–2
 states and markets 295–6
 Mayan Empire 35
 McDonald's theory of war 438
 Mearsheimer, J. 202
 media 119–20, 124, 125
 Meiji Restoration 41
 Melos 21–2
 mercantilism 39, 248
 Mercosur 276
 Middle East 215, 422, 444
 Arab Spring 65, 439, 440
 militarized international disputes (MIDs) 141
 incidence 143–4
 military action
 against terrorists 377
 humanitarian interventions 94, 164, 379–83
 pre-emptive 233
 see also war
 military force 46, 111–12
 military-industrial complex 159
 Millennium Development Goals 339
 misperceptions 152–3
 missile defense 214, 232–3
 Missile Technology Control Regime 232
 mode of production 88
 models of the emerging international system 416–53
 clash of civilizations 442–6
 democratic peace 436–41
 geo-economic competition 418–27
 global fracture 446–51
 new bipolarity 432–6
 return to multipolarity 426–32
 modern world 447–8, 449, 450
 modernization 79–80
 Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 407–8
 moral hazard 340
 Morgenthau, H. 26
 motivated biases 152–3
 multilateral environmental efforts 407–13
 multinational enterprises (MNEs) 91, 265–72, 424
 characteristics 265–7
 and development 335–6
 domestic political consequences 270–1
 importance to the world economy 267–8
 and international peace 272
 and national autonomy 269–70
 political issues 268–72
 multiple perspectives 24–8
 multipolarity 425–31
 characteristics of 428
 contrary evidence and questions 430–1
 international trends 428–30
 Mumbai 346
 Munich Analogy 48, 49
 Muslim civilization 442, 443–4
 Mussolini, B. 47
 mutual assured destruction (MAD) 56, 214–23
 Nagasaki 51, 208
 Nasser, G. 60
 nation-states 7
 see also states
 national autonomy 269–70, 300–6
 national champions 327
 national leaders 6–7
 learning and changes in foreign policy 127–9
 over-optimism 155–6
 sources of foreign policy 113–14, 115
 turnover 129
 national perspective 25
 National Resources Defense Council 211
 national treatment 266–7
 national wealth 310
 nationalism 59, 77, 78
 economic 294
 nations 7
 Nazi–Soviet Non-Aggression Pact 49
 negative externalities 390–1
 Nehru, J. 60, 324, 325
 Nestlé Corporation 265, 266
 new bipolarity 432–6
 characteristics of 433–4
 contrary evidence and questions 435–6
 international trends 434–5
 New International Economic Order (NIEO) 60–1, 332
 news media 119–20, 124, 125
 Nexon, D. 366
 Nixon shock 279
 Nkrumah, President 60
 Non-Aligned Movement 59–60
 non-combatant deaths 145–7, 166
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) 179
 and changes in foreign policy 131–2
 and the environment 406–7
 peace movements and global civil society 202–4
 non-state actors 7–8, 356–87
 challenges to state sovereignty 360–77
 international responses to 377–83
 non-tariff barriers (NTBs) 254–7, 274
 normative change 95
 normative constraints 159
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 276, 422, 423, 425
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 5, 53, 55, 75
 eastward expansion 420
 future of under multipolarity 431
 humanitarian intervention 94
 intervention in Kosovo 120, 380
 North Korea 180–1, 227, 228, 231, 232
 nuclear accidents 230
 nuclear blast effect 210
 nuclear club 211–12
 nuclear freeze 220
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) 230–2
 Nuclear Security Project 233, 234
 Nuclear Suppliers' Group (NSG) 232
 Nuclear Utilization Theorists (NUTS) 217–19
 nuclear weapons 14–15, 208–35, 418, 431
 arms control 220–2
 assured destruction 213–17

- compared with chemical and biological weapons 238–9
 current capabilities 212, 222–3
 deterrence 213–17, 228–30
 government preparations to fight nuclear war 217–19
 mutual assured destruction 56, 214–23
 obtaining nuclear capability 224–6
 proliferation 223–35
 states' reasons for wanting 226–8, 229
 terrorism and 240–1
 US nuclear attacks on Japan 50–1, 208, 209
 nuclear winter 211
 Nunn, S. 233, 234
 Nunn–Lugar program 232
 Nuremberg Trials 82

 Obama, G. 121, 123, 368, 445
 objectives 9
 ocean pollution 400–1
 Office of Technology Assessment (OTA) 210–11
 official creditors, loans from 334–5
 official development assistance (ODA) 334, 335, 336–9, 340–1
 official financial flows 332–3, 334–5
 oil
 exports 109–10
 pollution in the oceans 400–1
 production and reserves 328
 open regional blocs 425, 426–7
 Opium Wars 41
 opportunity cost 248–9
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 60, 328, 329
 Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) 237
 organized crime 359
 Orthodox Christian civilization 442, 444
 Ottoman Empire 35, 41
 over-fishing 392–3, 401–2, 403
 over-optimism 155–6
 ozone depletion 399, 407–8

 Pakistan 233
 Panasonic Washing Machine Company 267
 Pape, R. 379
 Partial Test Ban Treaty 220
 past–present connections 16, 20–3
Pax Romana 176, 177
 peace 174–205
 democratic *see* democratic peace
 internal wars and 163–4
 international distribution of power 176–7
 international law and institutions 185–95
 MNEs and 271
 state strategies for achieving 178–84
 transnational mechanisms 196–204
 peace movements 202–4
 Peace of Westphalia 37–8, 178–9
 peaceful change 76
 peacekeeping operations 192–3
 peacemaking 192
 Peloponnesian War 12, 13, 14, 21–2
perestroika 62
 Perry, W. 233, 234
 personal envoys 180
 persuasion, instruments of 107–9
 Pipes, R. 216
 piracy/pirates 362–4, 365
 plutonium 224
 policy disagreements 149
 policy instruments 9
 political institutions, domestic 157–60
 political psychology 113–14
 political regimes *see* domestic political regimes
 pollution havens 269–70
 portfolio investment 258, 332, 334, 335
 positive externalities 390
 positive illusions 155, 156
 post-modern world 448–9, 449–50
 poverty trap 337–9
 power
 balance of 74–5, 176–7
 changes in relative power 133
 international distribution of 176–7
 power balancing 182–4
 power transitions 76–7
 Prebisch, R. 327
 pre-emptive military action 232
 pre-modern world 447, 449, 450
 price inflation 263
 Prisoner's Dilemma 161–2
 private financial flows 332–4
 private information problem 160–1
 privateers 363
 privatization of war 374–6
 production 88, 248–9
 production possibilities frontier (PPF) 248–9
 progress 81–2
 propaganda 110
 'Protection in the Nuclear Age' 218–19
 protectionism 253–7
 proxy wars 56
 public opinion 118–19
 Pugwash Conferences 203

 purchasing power parity (PPP) 344
 Putin, V. 349, 350

 race to the bottom 269
 rally 'round the flag effect 119
 Ramesh, S.J. 410–11
 rare earth minerals 305
 rationality of states 72–3
 raw materials 324–6
 Reagan, R. 63, 64, 234
 realism 17, 72–9, 100–1, 151
 assumptions 72–4
 BRICS 343
 China and international institutions 312
 and climate change agreement 412
 economic sanctions against South Africa 130
 end of the Cold War 420
 English School 77–8
 future of the nation-state 385
 future of NATO under multipolarity 431
 G-20 282
 international law and institutions 187
 propositions 74–7
 role of the UN 194
 states' desire for nuclear weapons 229
 regime change 129–31
 regional blocs 272, 418–27
 regional level of analysis 11
 regional trade agreements (RTAs) 422, 424
 Reinsurance Treaty 44
 relations of production 88
 relative capabilities 125–6
 relative gains 75–6, 294, 306–7
 relative level of economic development 124–5
 relative power, changes in 133
 renminbi/dollar exchange rate 263–4
 resource curse 326
 resource scarcity 147
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P) 361, 381–2
 revolution 89, 92
 Arab Spring 65, 439, 440
 Reykjavik Summit 234
 Rhineland Crisis 48
 Ricardo, D. 248, 293
 Rice, C. 116, 378, 440
 Rodrik, D. 81
 Roman Empire 176, 177
 Romney, M. 121
 Roosevelt, F.D. 53, 127–8
 Rosecrance, R. 271
 Ruhr Crisis 46

- rum triangle trade 40–1, 42
- Rumsfeld, D. 116
- Russia 66, 301, 420
 Chechnya secession movement 366, 367
 emerging great power 348–50
 Ukraine's energy dependence on 300–1, 302
see also Soviet Union
- Rwanda 166, 167
- Sachs, J. 337–9
- Sagan, S. 228–30
- Said, E.W. 445
- sarin 235
- Schlieffen Plan 44, 45
- Schuman, R. 198
- scramble for Africa 18
- secessionist civil wars 164–5
- second-strike capabilities 214–15
- security 73
 collective 46, 189–93
 economic 418–19
 internal wars and 163–4
 post-modern world 450
 tightening against terrorism 378
- security dilemmas 74–5, 76
 thesis of the Cold War 54
- self-determination 52, 59
- sensitivity 302
- September 11 terrorist attacks 4, 371–2, 373, 443
- Serbia 44, 120
 nationalist rally 78
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) 429
- Shultz, G. 233, 234
- Sikkink, K. 132
- Singer, M. 446–7
- Sino-centric civilization 442, 443, 444
- Six-Party Talks 181, 232
- Smith, A. 82, 83, 87, 196, 248, 292–3
- Smoot-Hawley Tariff 20, 47
- Snyder, J. 73, 441
- social change 64
- socialization 94, 95
- societal actors 118–23
- society of states 77–8
- socioeconomic classes 88
- soft balancing 429
- Somalia 447, 448
 piracy 363, 364, 365
- South Africa
 economic sanctions against 130–1
 emerging great power 350–1
- South China Sea 8, 9, 111, 112
- South Korea 300, 318
- Southeast Asia 76
- sovereignty 7, 356–87
 challenges to 360–77
 theory and practice 375
 Westphalian system and 358–60
- Soviet Union 418, 419
 and the Cold War 52–3, 54, 55–7
 Cold War nuclear strategy 213–14, 216
 collapse of 61–4
 economic reform 61–2
see also Russia
- specialization 251–2, 256
- sphere of influence 53–4
- Spratlys, the 435
- Srebrenica 22–3, 24
- stabilization programs 339–40
- Stalin, J. 47, 52, 53, 54
- state building 307–9
- state level of analysis 10
 and internal war 169
 sources of foreign policy 114–23
 sources of foreign policy change 129–32
 underlying causes of war 157–60
- state-owned enterprises (SOEs) 344
- states 7
 English School and society of 77–8
 future for 384–5
 and the global capitalist system 90–1
 global system of *see* international system
 rationality of 72–3
 realism and 72–3
 reasons for desiring nuclear weapons 226–8, 229
 relationship to markets *see* market–state relationships
 sovereignty *see* sovereignty
 strategies for achieving peace 178–84
- status 226–7
- Stimson, H. 209
- Strait of Hormuz 109, 110
- Strategic Arms Limitation Treaties (SALT) 220
- Strategic Arms Reduction Treaties (START) 220–2
- strategic culture 94, 95
- strategies 9
 development 342–51
 foreign policy 107–12
- stress 152
- Stuxnet 241
- submarine-launched ballistic missiles (SLBMs) 210
- Sub-Saharan Africa 35, 334, 335
 European subjugation 39–41
- Sub-Saharan African civilization 442
- Sudan 369–70
- Sudetenland 48
- Sukarno, President 60
- superpowers 54
see also great powers
- supply curves 258–60
- Syria 117–18, 124, 236–7, 447–8, 449
- system of states *see* international system
- Taiwan 150, 151, 300, 433
- Talbot, S. 380
- Taliban 111–12, 141, 368–9
- Tannenwald, N. 213
- tariffs 254, 273–4
- Taylor, C. 82, 164
- technology
 challenges to state sovereignty 360, 361, 362
 and the privatization of war 374–6
- terms of trade 252
- territory
 conflicts of interest over 150–1
 sovereign states and control of 360–1
- terrorism 432, 443–4
 challenges to state sovereignty 361, 371–4
 international responses 377–9
- September 11 attacks 4, 371–2, 373, 443
 war on 4, 377, 443
 WMD and 240–2
- theories of international relations 9, 70–103
 comparing traditions 99–101
 connections between theory and practice 16–20
 constructivism 92–5, 100–1
 English School 77–8
 feminism 96–9, 100–1
 liberalism 79–86, 87, 100–1
 Marxism 86–92, 100–1
 realism 72–9, 100–1
- thermal effect 210, 211
- thermonuclear bombs 208–9
- Third World 56, 58–61
 pressure for a new international economic order 60–1
see also developing countries; development
- Thirty Years War 37
- Thucydides 12, 14, 21–2
- Tickner, A. 97, 99
- tied aid 337
- Tito, President 60
- Tokyo Round 274

- trade 20, 26, 246, 248–57
 comparative advantage 249–51
 free in principle, not practice 308
 gains from 251–3, 306–7
 international institutions 272–7
 as path to development 326–32
 and promotion of peace 196–9
 protectionism 253–7
 pursuing relative and absolute gains 306–7
 rum triangle 40–1, 42
 trade negotiations 330–2, 422
 tragedy of the commons 391–3
 transition to democracy 270–1, 441
 transnational business 91
 transnational peace mechanisms 196–204
 economic interdependence 196–9
 international community of democratic nations 199–202
 peace movements and global civil society 202–4
 transnationalism 85
 treaties 186–8
 Treaty of Westphalia 37–8, 178–9
 trench warfare 45
 Trinity test 208
 Triple Alliance 43–4
 Triple Entente 44
 tropical deforestation 392, 393, 403–5
 Truman, H.S. 122–3
 Truman Doctrine 53, 55
 tuna fishing 403, 406–7
- Ukraine 121–2
 energy dependence on Russia 300–1, 302
 unacceptable damage 214
 under-representation of women 98–9
 unilateral environmental efforts 406–7
 unipolarity 65
 unitary-actor assumption 158
 United Nations (UN) 51
 and failed states 379–81
 and international peace 191–3, 194
 Security Council 7, 56–7, 109, 188, 192, 193
 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 60
 United States (US)
 and acid rain in Canada 391
 Clean Air Act 407
 and the Cold War 53–4, 55–7
 Cold War nuclear strategy 213–14, 216
 decentralized state 298
- democracies and international peace 200–1
 dependence on China for finance 302–3
 First Gulf War 113, 115, 181–2, 238, 239
 foreign policy toward China 75, 107, 108
 in global fracture model 450–1
 India and greenhouse gas emissions 410–11
 and the Kyoto Protocol 410–11
 Marine Mammal Preservation Act 406–7
 new bipolarity model 432–6
 nuclear attacks on Japan 50–1, 208, 209
 nuclear deal with India 346
 oil embargo against Japan 158
 role in ending the Cold War and Soviet collapse 63–4
 Second Gulf War 148–9, 155, 203
 Smoot-Hawley Tariff 20, 47
 support for democracy during the Cold War 55
 unipolarity 65
 US–Canada Air Quality Agreement 391, 407
 Vietnam War 20, 23, 203
 war on terrorism 4, 377, 443
 and the world economy 278–9, 310–13
 unmanned drones 61, 362
 uranium 224
 Uruguay Round 274
 utility 248
- Versailles Treaty 45–6
 Vietnam War 20, 203
 Memorial 23
 voluntary export restraints (VERs) 257
 vulnerability 302
- Waltz, K. 125, 160, 173, 228, 431
 war 10–11, 73–4, 138–73
 between countries 140–7
 diplomacy and averting 180–2
 immediate causes 147–51
 individual level of analysis 151–6, 168–9
 inhibited by democracy 437–8
 internal wars 163–71
 international level of analysis 160–2, 169–71
 privatization of 374–6
 state building, markets and state level of analysis 157–60, 169
 underlying causes 151–62
 war crimes 82, 163–4
 war lords 359, 364–71
 war on terrorism 4, 377, 443
 war zones (combat zones) 124, 125
 Warsaw Pact 55
 Washington Consensus 81, 281
 water resources 399–403
 contamination of fresh-water supplies 399–400
 oil pollution in the oceans 400–1
 threats to marine life 392–3, 401–3
 weak states 360–1, 364–71
 strengthening 378–9
see also failed states
 weapons of mass destruction (WMD) 206–43, 374–6, 377
 chemical and biological weapons 235–9
 cyber-warfare 241
 nuclear weapons *see* nuclear weapons and terrorism 240–2
 Weimar Republic 46–7
 Western civilization 442, 443
 Western Front 45
 Westphalian state system 37–8, 358–60
 whale hunting 402–3
 Wildavsky, A. 446–7
 William II of Germany 44
 Williams, J. 132
 Wilson, W. 122, 189, 190, 200
 women, under-representation of 98–9
 worker productivity 326
 workers' rights 269–70
 World Bank 277, 408
 world economy
 contemporary 314–16
 great powers and 310–13
 importance of MNEs to 267–8
 institutions 272–84
see also international economics
 World Trade Organization (WTO) 201, 273, 275, 276–7, 315, 332
 World War I 43–6, 201
 World War II 49–51, 310–11
 genocide 145–7
 US nuclear attacks on Japan 50–1, 208, 209
 Wright, R. 379
- Yalta Conference 53
 Yemen 375
- Zedillo, E. 255
 zone of peace 199